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(Original Signature of Member)

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. _____

To amend the Public Health Service Act to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services to carry out demonstration programs to develop, implement, and evaluate evidence-based strategies to prevent suicide among children and adolescents, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. PETTERSEN introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To amend the Public Health Service Act to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services to carry out demonstration programs to develop, implement, and evaluate evidence-based strategies to prevent suicide among children and adolescents, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Evidence-Based Youth
5 Suicide Prevention Act of 2026”.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

2 Congress finds that—

3 (1) suicide is the second-leading cause of death
4 among children and adolescents, and schools are
5 often the first place warning signs emerge;

6 (2) in 2023, the Centers for Disease Control
7 and Prevention found that, of the high school stu-
8 dents nationwide—

9 (A) 40 percent had reported persistent
10 feelings of sadness or hopelessness;

11 (B) 18 percent had experienced major de-
12 pression; and

13 (C) 10 percent had attempted suicide; and

14 (3) school districts face an urgent need to ac-
15 tively manage mental health crises, yet communities
16 still lack access to clear, comparable evidence on
17 which approaches are proven to reduce suicide at-
18 tempts and deaths when implemented at scale.

19 **SEC. 3. YOUTH SUICIDE PREVENTION PROGRAM.**

20 Title V of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.
21 290aa et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 520C
22 (42 U.S.C. 290bb–34) the following new section:

23 **“SEC. 520D. YOUTH SUICIDE PREVENTION PROGRAM.**

24 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall, directly or
25 through grants, contracts, or cooperative agreements with
26 eligible entities, carry out demonstration programs to de-

1 velop, implement, and evaluate evidence-based strategies
2 to prevent suicide among children and adolescents.

3 “(b) SETTINGS.—A demonstration program carried
4 out under this section shall—

5 “(1) prioritize implementation in schools, other
6 educational institutions, and other child- and youth-
7 support settings; and

8 “(2) require coordination with State, Tribal,
9 and local educational agencies and public health or-
10 ganizations.

11 “(c) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—In this section, the term
12 ‘eligible entity’ means—

13 “(1) a State;

14 “(2) a State educational agency or local edu-
15 cational agency (as such terms are defined in section
16 8101 of the Elementary and Secondary Education
17 Act of 1965);

18 “(3) a public organization or private nonprofit
19 organization designated by a State or Indian Tribe
20 (as defined in section 4 of the Indian Self-Deter-
21 mination and Education Assistance Act); or

22 “(4) an institution of higher education (as de-
23 fined in section 1010 of the Higher Education Act
24 of 1965).

1 “(d) ACTIVITIES.—Activities under this section may
2 include—

3 “(1) piloting, implementing, and scaling of evi-
4 dence-based suicide prevention programs in elemen-
5 tary and secondary schools;

6 “(2) evaluation of existing suicide prevention
7 protocols, practices, and strategies used by schools,
8 health systems, and community-based organizations,
9 including assessments of effectiveness, implementa-
10 tion, and outcomes; and

11 “(3) such other activities as the Secretary de-
12 termines appropriate to study the prevention of sui-
13 cide among children and adolescents.

14 “(e) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary shall
15 provide technical assistance to recipients of assistance
16 under this section, including assistance related to outcome
17 identification, data collection, evaluation design, and re-
18 porting.

19 “(f) EVIDENCE-BASED PROGRAMS.—

20 “(1) IN GENERAL.—In this section, the term
21 ‘evidence-based’ means, when used with respect to a
22 program, an intervention—

23 “(A) that—

24 “(i) demonstrates a statistically sig-
25 nificant and sustained positive impact on

1 relevant outcomes in a real-world or com-
2 munity setting, based on the totality of
3 available evidence; or

4 “(ii) describes how an intervention is
5 implemented in practice and informs its
6 replication or scaling; and

7 “(B) is supported by strong evidence, mod-
8 erate evidence, or promising evidence.

9 “(2) STRONG EVIDENCE.—In paragraph (1),
10 the term ‘strong evidence’ means an intervention
11 that—

12 “(A) meets the criteria described in para-
13 graph (1)(A) through not fewer than—

14 “(i) 2 well-designed and well-imple-
15 mented experimental studies;

16 “(ii) 1 large, multi-site randomized
17 controlled trial; or

18 “(iii) at the discretion of the Sec-
19 retary, 1 or more quasi-experimental stud-
20 ies that meet rigorous standards for causal
21 inference and are widely accepted in peer-
22 reviewed literature; and

23 “(B) has demonstrated effectiveness in a
24 population or setting similar to the population

1 or setting in which the intervention is proposed
2 to be implemented.

3 “(3) MODERATE EVIDENCE.—In paragraph (1),
4 the term ‘moderate evidence’ means an intervention
5 that—

6 “(A) meets the criteria described in para-
7 graph (1)(A) through—

8 “(i) not fewer than 1 well-designed
9 and well-implemented experimental study;
10 or

11 “(ii) 1 quasi-experimental study capa-
12 ble of establishing a causal relationship be-
13 tween the intervention and the relevant
14 outcomes; and

15 “(B) has demonstrated effectiveness in a
16 population or setting similar to the population
17 or setting in which the intervention is proposed
18 to be implemented, to the extent practicable.

19 “(4) PROMISING EVIDENCE.—In paragraph (1),
20 the term ‘promising evidence’ means an intervention
21 that—

22 “(A) is informed by relevant theory, prior
23 research, or evidence-informed practice; and

1 “(B) is accompanied by a plan for rigorous
2 evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the
3 intervention.

4 “(5) INTERPRETATION.—For purposes of this
5 section, the term ‘evidence-based’ shall be inter-
6 preted by the Secretary, to the extent feasible, to
7 pursue alignment with similar definitions of the term
8 ‘evidence-based’ issued by the Department of Health
9 and Human Services and other Federal definitions
10 governing mental health programs.

11 “(g) PRIORITIZATION OF EVIDENCE.—The Secretary
12 shall—

13 “(1) allocate funding made available under this
14 section based on the strength of evidence supporting
15 a proposed intervention, consistent with the defini-
16 tion of the term ‘evidence-based’ in subsection (f);
17 and

18 “(2) prioritize such funding for interventions
19 supported by higher levels of evidence, while also re-
20 serving a portion of funds to support promising and
21 innovative approaches that are accompanied by rig-
22 orous evaluation plans.

23 “(h) IDENTIFYING AND MONITORING OUTCOMES.—
24 In carrying out this section, the Secretary shall identify

1 and monitor outcome measures that reflect both mental
2 health outcomes and broader student success, including—

3 “(1) student mental health and safety out-
4 comes, such as suicide attempts, suicidal ideation,
5 crisis interventions, and help-seeking behaviors;

6 “(2) academic outcomes, including grades and
7 academic achievement;

8 “(3) social-emotional learning indicators, such
9 as student well-being, resilience, and school connect-
10 edness;

11 “(4) student engagement indicators, including
12 attendance and enrollment;

13 “(5) access and reach metrics, including the
14 number and characteristics of students served; and

15 “(6) implementation metrics, including staff
16 participation and training completion.

17 “(i) COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT.—In carrying out
18 this section, the Secretary shall meet community engage-
19 ment requirements, including in any notice of funding op-
20 portunity issued pursuant to this section, in accordance
21 with section 200.202 of title 2, Code of Federal Regula-
22 tions (or any successor regulation), to ensure that dem-
23 onstration programs under this section are developed in
24 consultation with the communities benefitting from or im-
25 pacted by the programs.

1 “(j) FEDERAL PROGRAM EVALUATION STAND-
2 ARDS.—The Secretary shall ensure that evaluations of the
3 program carried out under this section are conducted in
4 accordance with the Federal program evaluation stand-
5 ards set forth by the Office of Management and Budget
6 in OMB Memorandum M–20–12, dated March 10, 2020
7 (or any successor standards).

8 “(k) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—Not later than 90
9 days after the date of enactment of this section, and annu-
10 ally thereafter during the term of the program, the Sec-
11 retary shall submit to Congress a report on the results
12 of the activities carried out under this section, including
13 a summary of evaluation findings, implementation lessons,
14 and implications for future Federal investments in school-
15 based youth suicide prevention.

16 “(l) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
17 are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
18 such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years
19 2027 through 2032.”.