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(Original Signature of Member)

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend title 5, United States Code, to require the implementation of evidence-based practices with respect to certain Federal grants, and for other purposes.

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**IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

Mr. YAKYM introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee  
on \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
**A BILL**

To amend title 5, United States Code, to require the implementation of evidence-based practices with respect to certain Federal grants, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Evidence-Based  
5       Grantmaking Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. REQUIREMENT TO IMPLEMENT EVIDENCE-BASED**  
2 **PRACTICES WITH RESPECT TO CERTAIN FED-**  
3 **ERAL GRANTS.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter II of chapter 3 of title  
5 5, United States Code, is amended by inserting after sec-  
6 tion 315 the following:

7 **“§ 316. Requirement to implement evidence-based**  
8 **practices with respect to certain Federal**  
9 **grants**

10 “(a) REQUIREMENTS.—The head of a covered agency  
11 shall, with respect to each covered grant of the agency—

12 “(1) include in any notice of funding oppor-  
13 tunity, request for proposals, or announcement with  
14 respect to the grant a clearly defined purpose for the  
15 grant, including clearly defined intended outcomes  
16 for the use of any funds provided under the grant;

17 “(2) prioritize awarding the covered grant—

18 “(A) to applicants that have—

19 “(i) implemented practices that are  
20 evidence-based; and

21 “(ii) demonstrated in the application  
22 for the grant that the applicant will use  
23 the funding for such practices to achieve  
24 results compatible with the purpose for the  
25 grant (as defined in the notice of funding

1 opportunity, request for proposal, and or  
2 announcement for the grant);

3 “(B) to applicants—

4 “(i) that submit applications that are  
5 that are responsive to community needs;  
6 and

7 “(ii) from organizations located in or  
8 representative of the community in which  
9 the grant seeks to serve; and

10 “(C) in accordance section 200.202 of title  
11 2, Code of Federal Regulations (or successor  
12 regulation);

13 “(3) require recipients of a covered grant to use  
14 practices that are evidenced-based in providing any  
15 services to the public or a specific community using  
16 funds provided under such grant; and

17 “(4) acting through the Evaluation officer of  
18 the agency—

19 “(A) in accordance with subsection (b),  
20 conduct periodic evaluations that are evidence-  
21 based during the term of the covered grant to  
22 determine, with respect each activity carried out  
23 using funds provided under the covered grant,  
24 whether such funds are being used effectively to  
25 achieve the intended outcomes for the use of

1 funds provided under the grant (as defined in  
2 the notice of funding opportunity, requests for  
3 proposal, or announcement for the grant);

4 “(B) establish a process by which such  
5 evaluations are to be conducted;

6 “(C) make the results of such evaluations  
7 available to the public; and

8 “(D) use such results to inform decision  
9 making in the development of future notices of  
10 funding opportunity, requests for proposal, or  
11 announcements for the grant.

12 “(b) EVALUATION.—In carrying out each evaluation  
13 required by subsection (a)(3), each Evaluation officer shall  
14 adhere to Federal program evaluation standards, includ-  
15 ing by using the different types of evaluation, such as im-  
16 pact, outcome, process or implementation, and formative  
17 evaluation, in carrying out such evaluation.

18 “(c) AGENCY REPORT TO CONGRESS.—The head of  
19 each covered agency shall submit an annual report to Con-  
20 gress on the activities carried out by the head of each cov-  
21 ered agency under this section.

22 “(d) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The head of each  
23 covered agency may provide technical assistance to recipi-  
24 ents of grants of the agency in carrying out any require-  
25 ment established pursuant to this section.

1 “(e) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

2 “(1) COVERED AGENCY.—The term ‘covered  
3 agency’ means the following:

4 “(A) Department of Agriculture.

5 “(B) Department of Commerce.

6 “(C) Department of Education.

7 “(D) Department of Energy.

8 “(E) Department of Health and Human  
9 Services.

10 “(F) Department of Homeland Security.

11 “(G) Department of Housing and Urban  
12 Development.

13 “(H) Department of the Interior.

14 “(I) Department of Justice.

15 “(J) Department of Labor.

16 “(K) Department of Transportation.

17 “(L) Department of the Treasury.

18 “(M) Department of Veterans Affairs.

19 “(N) The Environmental Protection Agen-  
20 cy.

21 “(O) The Small Business Administration.

22 “(2) COVERED GRANT.—The term ‘covered  
23 grant’ means a grant made by the head of the cov-  
24 ered agency for the purpose of the recipient of such  
25 grant providing a service to the public or specific

1 community using the funds provided under such  
2 grant.

3 “(3) FEDERAL PROGRAM EVALUATION STAND-  
4 ARDS.—The term ‘Federal program evaluation  
5 standards’ means standards and practices described  
6 in the Office of Management and Budget Memo-  
7 randum M–20–12 (relating to the implementation of  
8 the Foundations for Evidence-Based Policymaking  
9 Act of 2018 and Program Evaluation Standards and  
10 Practices).”.

11 (b) DEFINITION AND APPLICATION OF THE TERM  
12 “EVIDENCE-BASED”.—

13 (1) OMB GUIDANCE.—

14 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year  
15 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the  
16 Director shall issue to the heads of covered  
17 agencies guidance on how to define and apply  
18 the term “evidence-based” for the purpose of  
19 implementing section 316 of title 5, United  
20 States Code (as added by subsection (a)).

21 (B) CONTENTS.—The guidance issued by  
22 the Director under subparagraph (A) shall pro-  
23 vide the head of each such agency the flexibility  
24 to define or apply the term “evidence-based” in  
25 a manner—

1 (i) that aligns with the mission and  
2 programs of the agency; and

3 (ii) consistent with Federal program  
4 evaluation standards.

5 (2) AGENCY GUIDANCE.—Not later than 1 year  
6 after the Director issues the guidance required by  
7 paragraph (1), the head of each covered agency, act-  
8 ing through the Evaluation Officer of the agency,  
9 shall—

10 (A) define the term “evidence-based” for  
11 the purposes of implementing section 316 of  
12 title 5, United States Code, with respect to the  
13 covered grants of the agency—

14 (i) in accordance with such guidance;

15 (ii) in a manner consistent with Fed-  
16 eral program evaluation standards;

17 (iii) after publishing a notice in the  
18 Federal Register that includes—

19 (I) a proposed definition of such  
20 term; and

21 (II) a description of how the  
22 community engagement practices, evi-  
23 dence-based standards, and evaluation  
24 requirements of such section will be

1 applied by the agency to such grants;

2 and

3 (iv) after providing an opportunity for  
4 public comment regarding such proposed  
5 definition, not later than the date that is  
6 60 days after the publication of the notice  
7 required by clause (iii);

8 (B) establish a framework for identifying  
9 applicants proposing to implement practices  
10 that are evidence-based, for the purpose of  
11 prioritizing the award of covered grants to such  
12 applicants in accordance with section  
13 316(a)(2)(A) of title 5, United States Code;  
14 and

15 (C) make such definition and framework  
16 available to the public.

17 (3) IMPLEMENTATION.—Beginning on the date  
18 that is 5 years after the date of the enactment of  
19 this section, the head of each agency shall implement  
20 the framework established by the head of the agency  
21 under paragraph (2)(B) with respect to each covered  
22 grant of the agency.

23 (c) APPLICATION.—Beginning on the date that is 180  
24 days after the head of a covered agency makes the defini-  
25 tion required by subsection (b)(2)(A) for that agency



1 available to the public in accordance with such subsection,  
2 section 316 of title 5, United State Code, shall apply to  
3 each covered grant of the agency, where practicable.

4 (d) REPORTS.—

5 (1) INITIAL IMPLEMENTATION REPORT TO  
6 OMB.—Not later than 180 days after the head of a  
7 covered agency makes the definition and framework  
8 required by subsection (b)(2)(B) available to the  
9 public in accordance with such subsection, the head  
10 of the agency shall submit to the Director a report  
11 on how the head will implement the requirements of  
12 section 316 of title 5, United States Code, with re-  
13 spect to the covered grants for the agency that in-  
14 cludes an initial list of covered grants with respect  
15 to which the head of the agency will be imple-  
16 menting the framework.

17 (2) INITIAL IMPLEMENTATION REPORT TO CON-  
18 GRESS.— Beginning on the date that is 1 year after  
19 the date of the enactment of this Act, and each year  
20 thereafter until the date that is 5 years after the  
21 date of such enactment, the Director of OMB shall  
22 submit an annual report to Congress on the progress  
23 of implementing the provisions of this Act that in-  
24 cludes, with respect to the year preceding the re-  
25 port—

1 (A) progress on—

2 (i) defining the term “evidence-based”  
3 for the purposes of implementing section  
4 316 of title 5, United States Code, with re-  
5 spect to the covered grants; and

6 (ii) implementing evidence-based prac-  
7 tices with respect to the covered grants in-  
8 cluded on the list required by paragraph  
9 (1);

10 (B) comprehensive details on how the head  
11 of each covered agency is defining, integrating,  
12 and implementing the framework required by  
13 subsection (b)(2)(B) for the covered grants of  
14 the agency; and

15 (C) an assessment of whether the heads of  
16 covered agencies are implementing the provi-  
17 sions of this Act, and the amendments made by  
18 this Act, in similar or divergent manners, and  
19 any recommendations on where greater align-  
20 ment in such implementation may improve or  
21 streamline the application process for persons  
22 seeking multiple grants.

23 (3) ANNUAL OMB REPORT.—Beginning on the  
24 date that is one year after the framework required  
25 by subsection (b)(2)(B) has begun to be imple-

1       mented by the heads of covered agencies, and each  
2       year thereafter, the Director of OMB shall submit to  
3       report to Congress on the extent to which the head  
4       of covered agencies have used such framework in  
5       awarding grants, including—

6               (A) the number of covered grants with re-  
7               spect to which the head has used such frame-  
8               work; and

9               (B) select examples of grants of the cov-  
10              ered agency with respect to which the head of  
11              the covered agency has successfully used such  
12              framework to select the recipients of such  
13              grant.

14             (4) FUTURE GRANTMAKING.—Not later than 1  
15       year after the head of a covered agency has begun  
16       to implement the framework established by the head  
17       of the agency in accordance with subsection  
18       (b)(2)(B), the head of such agency shall submit to  
19       the Director a comprehensive report that—

20               (A) identifies best practices for future  
21               grantmaking by the agency; and

22               (B) makes recommendations for future im-  
23               provements to the strategies the agency uses to  
24               evaluate grants under section 316(a)(3) of title

1           5, United States Code, to enhance the impact  
2           of Federal grant investments.

3       (e) DEFINITIONS.—In this Act, the terms “covered  
4 agency”, “covered grant”, and “Federal program evalua-  
5 tion standards” have the meaning given such terms in sec-  
6 tion 316 of title 5, United States Code, as added by sub-  
7 section (a).