[~118H445]

|                               |      | (Original Signature of Member) |
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| 119TH CONGRESS<br>1ST SESSION | H.R. |                                |

To establish within the Department of Health and Human Services an Ombuds for Reproductive and Sexual Health.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. Williams of Georgia introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

## A BILL

To establish within the Department of Health and Human Services an Ombuds for Reproductive and Sexual Health.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "HHS Reproductive and
- 5 Sexual Health Ombuds Act of 2025".
- 6 SEC. 2. OMBUDS FOR REPRODUCTIVE AND SEXUAL
- 7 HEALTH.
- 8 (a) IN GENERAL.—

| 1  | (1) Position established.—There shall be                   |
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| 2  | within the Department of Health and Human Serv-            |
| 3  | ices (in this section referred to as the "Depart-          |
| 4  | ment") an Ombuds for Reproductive and Sexual               |
| 5  | Health (in this section referred to as the                 |
| 6  | "Ombuds").   |
| 7  | (2) QUALIFICATIONS.—To be eligible to be ap-               |
| 8  | pointed as the Ombuds, an individual shall, prior to       |
| 9  | such appointment, have expertise in sexual and re-         |
| 10 | productive health and demonstrated commitment to           |
| 11 | the provision of specified health care services, includ-   |
| 12 | ing abortion and the care of LGBTQ+ individuals,           |
| 13 | individuals belonging to a racial or ethnic minority,      |
| 14 | individuals with disabilities, and individuals of low      |
| 15 | socio-economic status.                                     |
| 16 | (3) Reporting directly to secretary.—                      |
| 17 | The Ombuds shall report directly to the Secretary of       |
| 18 | Health and Human Services (in this section referred        |
| 19 | to as the "Secretary").                                    |
| 20 | (b) Organizational Independence.—The Sec-                  |
| 21 | retary shall take appropriate action to ensure the inde-   |
| 22 | pendence of the Ombuds's office from other officers or em- |
| 23 | ployees of the Department engaged in reproductive and      |
| 24 | sexual health activities.                                  |

| 1  | (c) Staffing.—The Secretary shall take appropriate            |
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| 2  | action to ensure that the Ombuds's office is sufficiently     |
| 3  | staffed and resourced to carry out its duties effectively and |
| 4  | efficiently.  |
| 5  | (d) Functions.—The functions of the Ombuds shall              |
| 6  | be as follows:  |
| 7  | (1) To educate the public on specified health                 |
| 8  | care services, including by making evidence-based,            |
| 9  | medically accurate educational materials available to         |
| 10 | the public.   |
| 11 | (2) To analyze data collected by the Depart-                  |
| 12 | ment of Health and Human Services about con-                  |
| 13 | sumer access to specified health care services.               |
| 14 | (3) In coordination with the Secretary of Labor,              |
| 15 | the Secretary of the Treasury, and State insurance            |
| 16 | commissioners (or their designees within the applica-         |
| 17 | ble agency), to—  |
| 18 | (A) gather information about benefits for                     |
| 19 | specified health care services under health plans             |
| 20 | and programs specified under subsection $(j)(1)$ ;            |
| 21 | and   |
| 22 | (B) provide an analysis of any gaps in                        |
| 23 | such coverage.  |
| 24 | (4) To disseminate information about how indi-                |
| 25 | viduals can connect with—                                     |

| 1  | (A) health care providers receiving Federal              |
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| 2  | funds under title X of the Public Health Service         |
| 3  | Act (42 U.S.C. 300 et seq.);                             |
| 4  | (B) abortion funds; and                                  |
| 5  | (C) other clinics that provide specified                 |
| 6  | health care services.                                    |
| 7  | (5) To provide the public with evidence-based            |
| 8  | and medically accurate information related to medi-      |
| 9  | cation abortions conducted outside formal medical        |
| 10 | settings.  |
| 11 | (6) To collect information regarding, and to ad-         |
| 12 | dress, reproductive and sexual health misinformation     |
| 13 | being disseminated to the public.                        |
| 14 | (7) To coordinate with the Federal Trade Com-            |
| 15 | mission to collect information about, and address        |
| 16 | consumer protection and data privacy concerns on,        |
| 17 | the provision of any services relating to reproductive   |
| 18 | and sexual health.                                       |
| 19 | (8) In coordination with entities receiving              |
| 20 | grants under section 1311(i) of the Patient Protec-      |
| 21 | tion and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18031(i))        |
| 22 | and other entities assisting individuals eligible to en- |
| 23 | roll in qualified health plans (as defined in section    |
| 24 | 1301(a) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 18021(a))) through        |
| 25 | an Exchange established pursuant to title I of such      |

- 1 Act, to promote awareness of the availability of such
- 2 plans and the benefits under such plans for specified
- 3 health care services.
- 4 (e) Request for Investigations.—The Ombuds
- 5 may request the Inspector General of the Department to
- 6 conduct inspections, investigations, and audits related to
- 7 any of the functions under subsection (d).
- 8 (f) Protection of Information.—The Ombuds
- 9 shall comply with all applicable Federal privacy laws (and
- 10 the regulations issued thereunder) in the collection, anal-
- 11 ysis, or release of any information or data, including in
- 12 any reports issued under subsection (i).
- 13 (g) Coordination With Department Compo-
- 14 NENTS.—Not later than 60 days after a request from the
- 15 Ombuds to the Secretary for records of the Department
- 16 necessary to execute the functions of the Ombuds under
- 17 subsection (d), the Secretary shall establish procedures to
- 18 provide the Ombuds access to all such records.
- 19 (h) PUBLIC OUTREACH.—The Secretary shall take
- 20 all appropriate actions to advise and engage with the pub-
- 21 lic regarding the existence, authorities, and duties of the
- 22 Ombuds and the Ombuds's office.
- (i) Annual Reporting.—Not later than June 30,
- 24 2026, and each June 30 thereafter, the Ombuds shall sub-
- 25 mit to the Congress a report that—

| 1  | (1) evaluates the efforts of the Ombuds (or the       |
|----|---|
| 2  | Secretary, as applicable) with respect to each of the |
| 3  | functions specified in subsection (d); and            |
| 4  | (2) contains such other information as the Sec-       |
| 5  | retary determines is appropriate.                     |
| 6  | (j) Definitions.—In this section:                     |
| 7  | (1) The term "health plans and programs" re-          |
| 8  | fers to any of the following:                         |
| 9  | (A) Each Federal health care program (as              |
| 10 | defined in section 1128B of the Social Security       |
| 11 | Act (42 U.S.C. 1320a-7b) but including the            |
| 12 | program established under chapter 89 of title 5,      |
| 13 | United States Code).                                  |
| 14 | (B) Health insurance coverage offered in              |
| 15 | the large group market (as such terms are de-         |
| 16 | fined in section 2791 of the Public Health Serv-      |
| 17 | ice Act (42 U.S.C. 300gg-91)).                        |
| 18 | (C) Health insurance coverage offered in              |
| 19 | the small group market (as so defined).               |
| 20 | (D) Health insurance coverage offered in              |
| 21 | the individual market (as so defined).                |
| 22 | (E) Self-insured group health plans.                  |
| 23 | (2) The term "reproductive and sexual health          |
| 24 | misinformation" includes any information relating to  |
| 25 | reproductive and sexual health that is not evidence-  |

| 1  | based or medically accurate, including inaccuracy in          |
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| 2  | the provision of any related services.                        |
| 3  | (3) The term "specified health care services"                 |
| 4  | means evidence-based, medically accurate medical,             |
| 5  | surgical, counseling, or referral services relating to        |
| 6  | reproductive and sexual health, including services re-        |
| 7  | lating to pregnancy and the termination of a preg-            |
| 8  | nancy.  |
| 9  | (k) Rule of Construction.—Nothing in this Act                 |
| 10 | shall be construed as authorizing the Ombuds to collect,      |
| 11 | or as requiring other Federal, State, local, or private enti- |
| 12 | ties to provide to the Ombuds, individually identifiable in-  |
| 13 | formation about individual patients, including protected      |
| 14 | health information (as defined in section 160.103 of title    |
| 15 | 45, Code of Federal Regulations (or successor regula-         |
| 16 | tions)) or individually identifiable health information (as   |
| 17 | defined in such section (or successor regulations)).          |